## Substituting words

Teacher says the word. Students repeat the word. Teacher says, "Change $/ \stackrel{*}{*} /$ to $/ \stackrel{*}{-} /$ and the word is?"

Ex. T: Sunday S: Sunday T: Change/day/ to /set/ and the word is? S: sunset

Teacher holds 2 closed fists, touching at the thumbs, out in front to show the whole word. Right hand is the first word, left hand is the second word. Shake the fist that represents the word to be substituted, and lightly pounds fists together saying the new word.

## substitutino sutiabies

Teacher says the word. Students repeat the word. Teacher says, "Change /ـ/*/ to /*/ and the word is?"

Ex. T: bugle S : bugle T : Change/bu/ to /ea/ and the word is? S : eagle

Teacher holds 2 closed fists, touching at the thumbs, out in front to show the whole word. Right hand is the first syllable, left hand is the second word. Shake the fist that represents the syllable to be substituted, and lightly pound fists together saying the new word.

## Substituting Phonemes

Teacher says the word. Students repeat the word. Teacher says, "Change $/ \stackrel{*}{*} /$ to $/ \stackrel{*}{-} /$ and the word is?"

Ex. T: mop $\mathrm{S}:$ mop T : Change $/ \mathrm{m}$ to $/ \mathrm{h} /$ and the word is? S: hop

Teacher holds 2 closed fists, touching at the thumbs, out in front to show the whole word. Right hand is the first sound, left hand is the rime. Shake the fist that represents the sound to be substituted, and lightly pound fists together saying the new word.


| Word | Change to | Response |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| backyard | /pack/ | backpack |
| cowboy | /girl/ | cowgirl |
| snowfall | /ball/ | snowball |
| rainbow | /coat/ | raincoat |
| football | /eye/ | eyeball |
| playmate | /class/ | classmate |
| textbook | /note/ | notebook |
| sandpaper | /news/ | newspaper |


| Word | Change to | Response <br> airplane |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| /port/ | airport |  |
| blueberry | /bird/ | bluebird |
| everyday | /body/ | everybody |
| handbook | /shake/ | handshake |
| seashore | /weed/ | seaweed |
| bookmark | /case/ | bookcase |
| eyelid | /brow/ | eyebrow |
| headline | /phone/ | headphone |
| snowball | /storm/ | snowstorm |
| fireman | /place/ | fireplace |

7

| Word |  | Change to | Response |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| homeroom | /work/ | homework |  |
| someone |  | /body/ | somebody |
| fireworks |  | /fly/ | firefly |
| sunglasses |  | /light/ | sunlight |
| hairstyle | /cut/ | haircut |  |
| playroom | /house/ | playhouse |  |
| bedtime | /room/ | bedroom |  |
| raincoat | /drop/ | raindrop |  |
| birthstone | /day/ | birthday |  |
| lifeboat |  | /saver/ | lifesaver |

## 8

Word
sandstorm
blackboard
newsletter
workbook
snowsuit
indoors
hairstyle
doorway
airline
somewhere
change to response
/box/ /bird/
/paper/
/out/ /flake/ /side/ /brush/ /knob/ /plane/ /time/
sandbox blackbird newspaper workout snowflake inside hairbrush doorknob airplane sometime

| Word <br> toothache | Change to <br> /head/ <br> /hsun/ | Response <br> headache |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| sunflower |  |  |


| Word bravest | Change to /small/ | Response smallest |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| smallest | /loud/ | loudest |
| loudest | /tall/ | tallest |
| tallest | /large/ | largest |
| largest | /bright/ | brightest |
| brightest | /low/ | lowest |
| lowest | /high/ | highest |
| highest | /fast/ | fastest |
| fastest | /old/ | oldest |
| oldest | /kind/ | kindest |

Word
bathroom
blackboard doorway
roadside
cookbook bedtime
waterfall
sailboat
schoolwork farmyard

10
Change to Response /class/ classroom /card/ cardboard /high/ highway /out/ outside /note/ notebook /summer/ /rain/ rainfall /row/ rowboat /home/ /barn/ homework barnyard

Word
brushing dropping clapping boxing catching cleaning floating reaching watching speaking

12
change to response
/drop/ dropping /clap/ clapping /box/ boxing /catch/ catching /clean/ cleaning /float/ floating /reach/ reaching /watch/ watching /speak/ speaking /help/ helping

Word
deeper
colder darker longer
quicker
bigger
warmer
fewer lower hotter
Word
fiddle
number monster joyful spoken picture gravy
rattle finger comet

Change to Response
/cold/ colder /dark/ darker /long/ longer /quick/ quicker /big/ bigger /warm/ /few/ /low/ /hot/ /short/

## 15

Change to Response
/need/ needle
/mem/ member
/ham/ hamster
/play/ playful
/bro/ broken
/frac/ fracture
/nā/ navy
/cat/ cattle
/ring/ ringer
/plan/ planet

Word
turkey
winter
fiction
robin
prevent
grumble
garbage
vowel
order
sharpen

14
Change to Response
/mun/ monkey enter station cabin invent marble luggage camel border happen

Word
slowest
pickle
hammer
kitten
limit
power
drastic
happy
saddle
later

16

| change to | response |
| :--- | :--- |
| /fast/ | fastest |
| /trick/ | trickle |
| /drum/ | drummer |

/mit/ mitten
/hab/ habit
/show/ shower
/plas/ plastic
/slop/ sloppy
/can/ candle /let/ letter

|  | 17 |  |  | 18 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Word | Change to | Response | Word | Change to | Response |
| biggest | /larg/ | largest | spoonful | /bash/ | bashful |
| swivel | /tra/ | travel | careful | /help/ | helpful |
| dragon | /wag/ | wagon | painter | /sweat/ | sweater |
| lizard | /wiz/ | wizard | public | /gar/ | garlic |
| filthy | /weal/ | wealthy | unsent | /ab/ | absent |
| rocker | /crack/ | cracker | shoulder | /bol/ | bolder |
| bugle | /ea/ | eagle | plastic | /dra/ | drastic |
| quarrel | /squir/ | squirrel | nifty | /thrif/ | thrifty |
| hamper | /zip/ | zipper | exit | /viz/ | visit |
|  | 19 |  |  | 20 |  |
| Word | Change to | Response | Word | change to | response |
| recount | /dis/ | discount | fastest | /nice/ | nicest |
| wooden | /gard/ | garden | bobbin | /rob/ | robin |
| retest | /con/ | contest | puppet | /car/ | carpet |
| submit | /ad/ | admit | chicken | /thick/ | thicken |
| swimmer | /drum/ | drummer | honey | /mun/ | money |
| thunder | /blun/ | blunder | punish | /van/ | vanish |
| basket | /blan/ | blanket | quarter | /short/ | shorter |
| wonder | /thun/ | thunder | medal | /ped/ | pedal |
| planet | /com/ | comet | goggle | /gig/ | giggle |
| purple | /sim/ | simple | winter | /cen/ | center |


| Word | Change to | Response |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| bell | /f/ | fell |
| fell | /d/ | dell |
| dell | /w/ | well |
| well | /t/ | tell |
| tell | /s/ | sell |
| lock | /d/ | dock |
| dock | /n/ | knock |
| knock | /s/ | sock |
| sock | /r/ | rock |
| rock | /I/ | lock |

23

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| big | /p/ | pig |
| pig | /d/ | dig |
| dig | /f/ | fig |
| fig | /w/ | wig |
| $\underline{\text { wig }}$ | /j/ | jig |
| den | /t/ | ten |
| ten | /p/ | pen |
| pen | /w/ | when |
| when | /m/ | men |
| men | /h/ | hen |

Word cat bat hat
sat
pat
bug
hug
rug
mug
dug
22
Change to Response /b/ bat /h/ hat /s/ sat
/p/ pat /r/ rat /h/ hug /r/ rug /m/ mug /d/ dug /j/

24
Word Change to Response
pan
met
tip
pop
ran
get
sick
hot
mud
nut

25

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| jam | $/ \mathrm{h} /$ | ham |
| sell | $/ t /$ | tell |
| sell | $/ \mathrm{f} /$ | fit |
| bit | $/ \mathrm{f} /$ | cob |
| knob | $/ \mathrm{k} /$ | mat |
| hat | $/ \mathrm{m} /$ | bed |
| wed | $/ \mathrm{b} /$ | mix |
| fix | $/ \mathrm{m} /$ | m |
| cop | $/ \mathrm{p} /$ | pop |
| nug | $/ \mathrm{j} /$ | jug |
| Cub | $/ \mathrm{r} /$ | rub |

26
Word
take
June
mail
boat
lake
feel
race
seat
fine
road

Change to Response /b/
/t/
/s/
/k/
/w/
/p/
/f/
/m/
/n/
/ $\dagger /$
bake tune sail coat wake peel face meat nine toad

Word
poke
name
beak
tape
base
mice
coat
make
hope
rose

28
Change to Response
/w/
/f/
/I/
/k/
/v/
/n/
/g/
/t/
/r/
/h/
woke
fame leak
cape
vase
nice
goat
take
rope
hose

29

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| rude | $/ \mathrm{d} /$ | dude |
| noat | $/ \mathrm{s} /$ | seat |
| heat | lace | $/ \mathrm{p} /$ |

Word Change to Response
poke /j/ joke
gate
mule
peek
same
tile
line tale read doze

31

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| dab | /k/ | cab |
| cab | /g/ | gab |
| gab | /j/ | jab |
| jab | // | lab |
| lab | /t/ | tab |
| pad | /d/ | dad |
| dad | /b/ | bad |
| bad | /h/ | had |
| had | /m/ | mad |
| mad | /s/ | sad |

Word Change to Response
lag
bag
rag
sag
tag
tam
ram
ham
jam
Sam

32
/b/ bag
/r/ rag
sag
tag
wag
ram
ham
jam
Sam
Pam

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| van | $/ \mathrm{f} /$ | fan |
| fan | $/ \mathrm{m} /$ | man |
| man | $/ \mathrm{k} /$ | can |
| can | $/ \mathrm{p} /$ | pan |
| Dan | $/ \mathrm{r} /$ | ran |
| zap | $/ \mathrm{k} /$ | cap |
| cap | $/ \mathrm{m} /$ | map |
| map | $/ \mathrm{n} /$ | nap |
| nap | $/ \dagger /$ | tap |
| Iap | $/ \mathrm{I} /$ | lap |

35

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| mast | /k/ | cast |
| cast | /I/ | last |
| last | /f/ | fast |
| fast | /p/ | past |
| past | /m/ | mast |
| land | /b/ | band |
| band | /s/ | sand |
| sand | /h/ | hand |
| hand | /I/ | land |
| land | /t/ | tanned |

34
Word Change to Response
bat
cat
fat
hat
rat
lack
sack
back
rack
pack
/k/
/f/
/h/
/r/
/s/
/s/
/b/
/r/
/p/
/t/
cat
fat
hat
rat
sat sack back rack pack tack
bin
fin
chin
pin
tin
drip
lip
hip
ship
sip
Word Change to Response

36
Change to Response
/f/ fin
chin
pin
tin
win
lip
hip
ship
sip
tip

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| sit | /b/ | bit |
| $\underline{\text { bit }}$ | /f/ | fit |
| fit | /k/ | kit |
| $\underline{\text { kit }}$ | /p/ | pit |
| pit | /h/ | hit |
| $\underline{\text { big }}$ | /d/ | dig |
| dig | /j/ | jig |
| iig | /p/ | pig |
| pig | /r/ | rig |
| rig | /w/ | wig |

Word Change to Response

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| bițe | $/ \mathrm{k} /$ | bike |
| goat | $/ / /$ | goal |
| lake | $/ \dagger /$ | late |
| save | $/ \mathrm{m} /$ | same |
| beak | $/ \mathrm{n} /$ | bean |
| side | $/ \mathrm{z} /$ | size |
| loan | $/ \mathrm{d} /$ | load |
| kneel | $/ \dagger /$ | neat |
| pike | $/ \mathrm{p} /$ | pipe |
| bird | $/ \mathrm{n} /$ | burn |

43

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| line | $/ \mathrm{m} /$ | lime |
| meek | $/ t /$ | meet |
| pine | $/ / /$ | pile |
| need | $/ \mathrm{s} /$ | niece |
| seen | $/ \mathrm{k} /$ | seek |
| mile | $/ \mathrm{n} /$ | mine |
| bail | $/ \mathrm{s} /$ | base |
| date | $/ \mathrm{z} /$ | daze |
| feel | $/ t /$ | feet |
| corn | $/ \mathrm{d} /$ | cord |

seat /d/ seed
pain
beep
like
keys (/z/)
meet
wave
form
hike
nerve

Word
line
meek
pine
need
mile
bail
fee!
corn

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| might | $/ \mathrm{s} /$ | mice |
| whale | $/ \mathrm{d} /$ | wade |
| bait | $/ \mathrm{k} /$ | bake |
| feed | $/ / /$ | feel |
| seize | $/ \dagger /$ | seat |
| fork | $/ \mathrm{m} /$ | form |
| height | $/ \mathrm{v} /$ | hive |
| place | $/ \mathrm{n} /$ | plane |
| heal | $/ \dagger /$ | heat |
| train | $/ / /$ | trail |

47

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| curb | $/ \mathrm{v} /$ | curve |
| whir! | $/ \mathrm{d} /$ | word |
| hur! | $/ \mathrm{t} /$ | hurt |
| leave | $/ \mathrm{s} /$ | lease |
| yard | $/ \mathrm{n} /$ | yarn |
| card | $/ \mathrm{p} /$ | carp |
| wide | lz | wise |
| hige | $\mathrm{lv} /$ | hive |
| peak | $\mathrm{ls} /$ | peace |
| done | $/ \mathrm{m} /$ | dome |

46
Word Change to Response
bark
fork
chart
part
ride
curve
deep
pork
shark
mark
curve
word
hurt
lease
yarn
carp
wise
hive
dome

48
Word Change to Response
harm
verb
corn
birth
chart
mark
tile
gave
creek
nice (/s/)
harp
verse
court
burn charge mart
type
gaze
cream knife
/n/
/ $\dagger$ /
/m/
/k/
/z/
/I/
/d/
/ch/
/p/
/sh/
barn
fort
charm
park
rise
curl deed porch sharp marsh

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| write | /z/ | rise |
| cart | $/ \mathrm{d} /$ | card |
| barge | $/ \mathrm{k} /$ | bark |
| print | $/ \mathrm{s} /$ | prince |
| hark | $/ t /$ | heart |
| nerve | $/ \mathrm{s} /$ | nurse |
| teen | $/ \mathrm{m} /$ | team |
| dice | $\mathrm{l} /$ | dive |
| home | $\mathrm{I} / \mathrm{l}$ | hole |
| pose $(/ \mathrm{z} /)$ | $/ \mathrm{k} /$ | poke |

51

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| sweet | $/ \mathrm{p} /$ | sweep |
| height | $/ \mathrm{d} /$ | hide |
| clap | $/ \mathrm{s} /$ | class |
| toad | $/ \mathrm{st} /$ | toast |
| grade | $/ \mathrm{p} /$ | grape |
| plug | $\mathrm{m} /$ | plum |
| grease | $\mathrm{m} /$ | green |
| sun | $/ \mathrm{ch} /$ | such |
| work | $/ \mathrm{th} /$ | worth |
| moon | $/ \mathrm{s} /$ | moose |

Word Change to Response
theme /f/ thief
hard $/ m /$ harm
fight $/ \mathrm{v}$ / five
wreath /ch/ reach
cream /s/ crease
neat /d/ need
plead /z/ please
stork /ē/ story
lawn /g/
grove
log
gross

52
Word Change to Response
luck
red
bark
wrote
mad
rise
snake
bird
cone
booth
/v/ love
/st/ rest
/n/ barn
/d/ road
/sk/ mask
rice
snail
birth
coach
boot

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| pack | $/ s t /$ | past |
| spage | $/ \mathrm{s} /$ | space |
| prime | $/ \mathrm{z} /$ | prize |
| duck | $/ \mathrm{st} /$ | dust |
| stove | $/ \mathrm{n} /$ | stone |
| swish | $/ \mathrm{m} /$ | swim |
| plane | /t/ | plate |
| teen | $/$ th/ | teeth |
| flap | $/ \mathrm{sh} /$ | flash |
| rich | $/ \mathrm{sk} /$ | risk |

55

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| skate | /I/ | scale |
| spine | /s/ | spice |
| light | /k/ | like |
| cloud | /n/ | clown |
| burn | /d/ | bird |
| trash | /p/ | trap |
| crumb | /sh/ | crush |
| beach | /st/ | beast |
| groan | /th/ | growth |
| drip | /I/ | drill |

54
Word Change to Response
speak /d/ speed
crab /sh/ crash
trail $/ n /$ train
scoop /l/ school
brain
glum
/d/
team
boat
fish
map

Word Change to Response
stop
deep
moat
read
green
mug
stage (/j/)
snap
street
third

56
/k/ stock
deal
most
reach
greet
much
stain
snack stream
thirst

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| stake | $/ t /$ | state |
| grip | $/ \mathrm{n} /$ | grin |
| stem | $/ \mathrm{p} /$ | step |
| twine | $/ \mathrm{s} /$ | twice |
| road | $/ \mathrm{st} /$ | roast |
| coin | $/ / /$ | coil |
| stun | $/ \mathrm{ck} /$ | stuck |
| fro $\underline{g}$ | $/ \mathrm{st} /$ | frost |
| cork | $/ \mathrm{n} /$ | corn |
| burn | $/ \mathrm{st/}$ | burst |

58
Word Change to Response
flown /t/ float
mouth /s/ mouse
slight
/m/
white
break
seem
math
rim
sleek
still

59

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| clap | /sp/ | clasp |
| grown | /v/ | grove |
| swine | /p/ | swipe |
| stripe | /k/ | strike |
| brown | /z/ | browse |
| team | /ch/ | teach |
| log | /st/ | lost |
| void | /s/ | voice |
| throat | /n/ | throne |
| price (/s/) | /d/ | pride |

60
Word Change to Response
can
snoop
peel
done
brave
fork
twin
steep
plead
graze
/st/
/z/
/s/
/sk/
/k/
/s/
/g/
/m/
/z/
/t/
slime while brain cease mask wrist sleep stick

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| cap | /ā/ | cape |
| sit | /1/ | sight |
| fell | /ē/ | feel |
| glob | /ō/ | globe |
| hid | /1/ | hide |
| dim | //1 | dime |
| cub | /ū/ | cube |
| man | /ā/ | mane |
| bet $\dagger$ | /ē/ | beet |
| cut ${ }^{\text {t }}$ | /U/ | cute |

63

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| seat | /e/ | set |
| ripe | /i/ | rip |
| coat | /0/ | cot |
| Brad | /ā/ | braid |
| ki! | /1/ | kite |
| me ${ }^{\dagger}$ | /ē/ | meet |
| pain | /a/ | pan |
| dune | /u/ | done |
| gof $\dagger$ | /ō/ | goat |
| rid | /1/ | ride |

Word
fate
Pete
ride
robe
fuse
same
heed
pine
mope
mute

62

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| grad | $/ \bar{a} /$ | grade |
| quite | $/ \bar{i} /$ | quit |
| steam | $/ \mathrm{e} /$ | stem |
| slop | $/ \bar{o} /$ | slope |
| plume | $/ \cup /$ | plum |
| seed | $/ \mathrm{e} /$ | said |
| globe | $/ \mathrm{o} /$ | glob |
| slid | $/ \bar{l}$ | slide |
| bread | $/ \overline{\mathrm{e}} /$ | breed |
| plane | $/ \mathrm{a} /$ | plan |

67

| 67 |  |  | 68 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Word | Change to | Response | Word | Change to | Response |
| at | /ē/ | eat | laugh | /1/ | life |
| give | /ā/ | gave | drop | /ā/ | drape |
| file | /ē/ | feel | crash | /u/ | crush |
| net | /ō/ | note | mute | /ē/ | meet |
| tuck | /ā/ | take | pile | /ō/ | pole |
| pan | /1/ | pine | spell | /i/ | spill |
| ease | /u/ | use | shade | /e/ | shed |
| dime | /ō/ | dome | home | /a/ | ham |
| robe | /i/ | rib | wide | /ē/ | weed |
| cut | /ō/ | coat | flake | /0/ | flock |


| Word | Change to | Response |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| fill | $/ \mathrm{e} /$ | fell |
| show | $/ \bar{l} /$ | shy |
| those | $/ \bar{e} /$ | these |
| cat | $/ \cup /$ | cut |
| buck | $/ a /$ | back |
| freeze | $/ \bar{o} /$ | froze |
| slack | $/ \overline{/}$ | slick |
| chip | $/ \overline{0}$ | chop |
| cone | $/ \bar{a} /$ | cane |
| mile | $/ \bar{u} /$ | mule |

Word Change to Response
bread /// bride
snack
me
flight
creek
slab
/ē/ sneak may float croak slob
trip
crab
Brad
/ā/
/ō/
/ō/
/o/
cream

71

| Word | Change to | Response <br> rate |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| right |  |  |


| Word | Change to | Response <br> sat |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| sight |  |  |

75

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| bean | $/ \bar{o} /$ | bone |
| mail | $/ \overline{\mathrm{C}} /$ | meal |
| seal | $/ \overline{\mathrm{a}} /$ | sail |
| lock | $/ \mathrm{O}$ | luck |
| mice | $/ \mathrm{oo} /$ | moose |
| road | $/ \overline{\mathrm{e}} /$ | read |
| stack | $/ \mathrm{i} /$ | stick |
| leaf | $/ \mathrm{a} /$ | laugh |
| croak | $/ \overline{\mathrm{C}} /$ | creek |
| lean | $/ \overline{\mathrm{a}} /$ | lane |

74
Word Change to Response
stay /ar/ star
dim
ten
save
spoke
peach
goal
wide
shut
had

76
Word Change to
find
boil
time
few
dawn
goose
star
caught
mine
patch

Response
found
bowl
team
far
down
geese
stir
cart
moon
porch

77

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| news | /oi/ | noise |
| spin | /oo/ | spoon |
| heat | /ar/ | heart |
| woke | /aw/ | walk |
| owl | /oi/ | oil |
| farm | /ir/ | firm |
| turn | /or/ | torn |
| pull | /oo/ | pool |
| tree | $/ / /$ | try |
| foot | $/ \overline{\mathrm{e}} /$ | feet |

79

| Word | Change to | Response |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| born | /ar/ | barn |
| cat | /aw/ | caught |
| tell | /oi/ | toil |
| spell | /oo/ | spool |
| dart | /ir/ | dirt |
| woods | /e/ | weeds |
| town | /e/ | ten |
| beads | /ir/ | birds |
| kite | /ar/ | cart |
| height | /oo/ | hoot |

